# Public data resources

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#### This lecture

- Big projects generating a lot of ChIP-seq data
  - ENCODE/modENCODE
  - Roadmap Epigenomics
- How to find public ChIP-seq data sets from smaller studies
  - Cistrome data browser
- Motif data bases

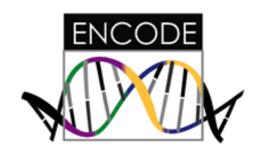
## Public data can be very useful

Good to have reference data to check if your experiment is ok

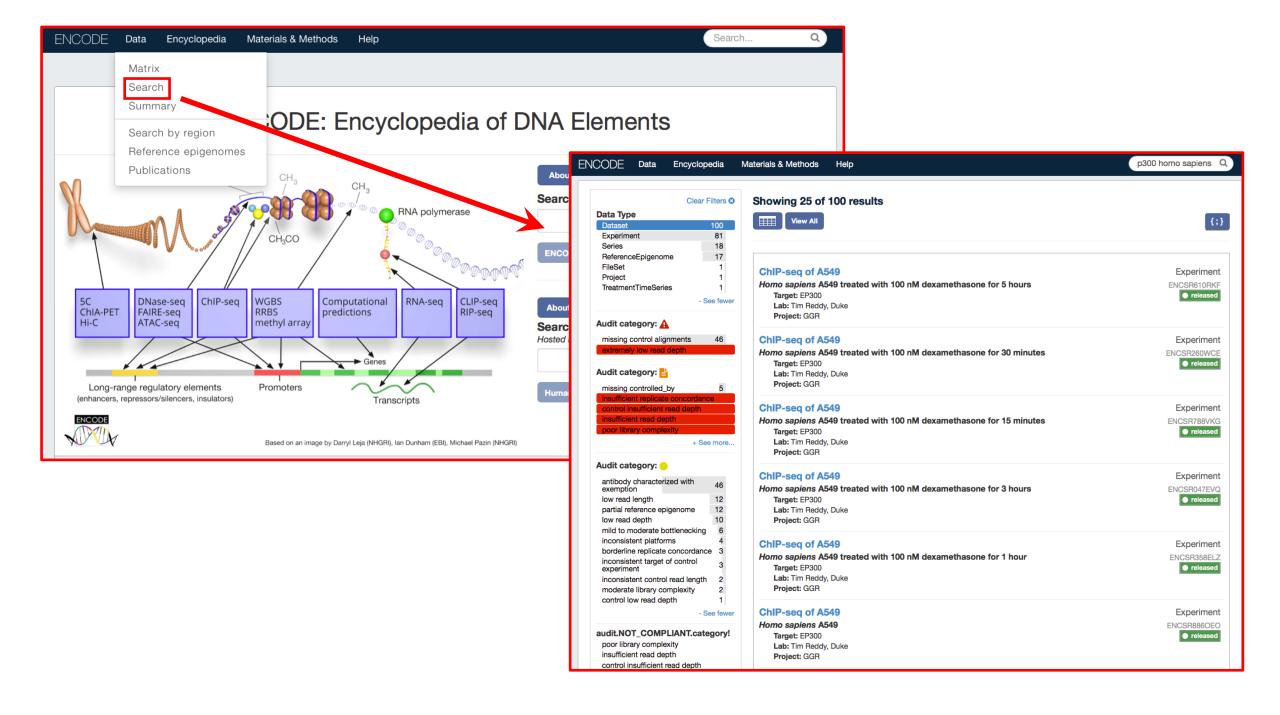
Overlaps between your data and other TFs and chromatin marks

Compare ChIP-seq data to your expression data

### The ENCODE project

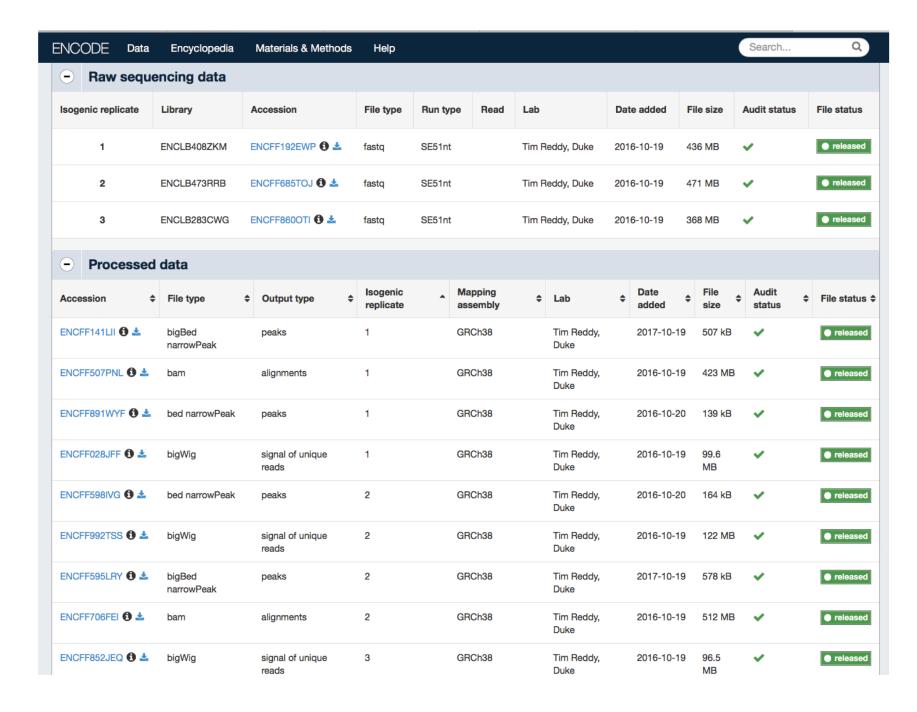


- Encyclopedia Of DNA Elements: https://www.encodeproject.org
- Aim: Using different techniques to annotate the human genome
  - RNA-seq
  - ChIP-seq (around 5000 experiments, TFs, histones and histone marks)
  - DNAse-seq/ATAC-seq
  - Hi-C
  - Bisulphite seq
- Mostly human cell lines. Now also some primary tissue, and mouse cell lines and primary cells.
  - modENCODE a side project for model organisms: fly and worm
  - The ENCODE website also contains data from Roadmap Epigenomics
- Well defined pipelines and quality standards.



#### • Downloads:

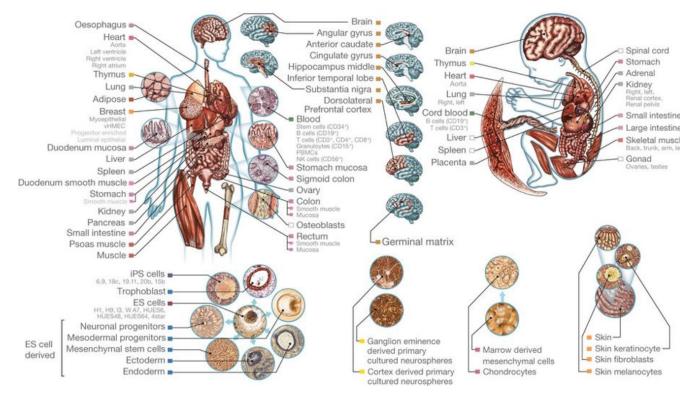
- Raw reads: fastq
- Aligned reads: bam
- Read coverage: bw
- Peaks: MACS2







- http://www.roadmapepigenomics.org
- Aim: "producing a public resource of human epigenomic data to catalyze basic biology and disease-oriented research"
  - RNA-seq
  - ChIP-seq (mostly chromatin)
  - Bisulphite seq
  - •
- Primary cells, and stem cells
- No nice interface to download data → Better to use ENCODE website.



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Breast Myoepithelial Cells/
Breast Stem Cells/
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CD15 Primary Cells/
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CD4+ CD25- IL17- PMA-Ionomycin stimulated M

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CD5- IL17- PMA-Ionomcyin stimulated M

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CD34 Primary Cells/

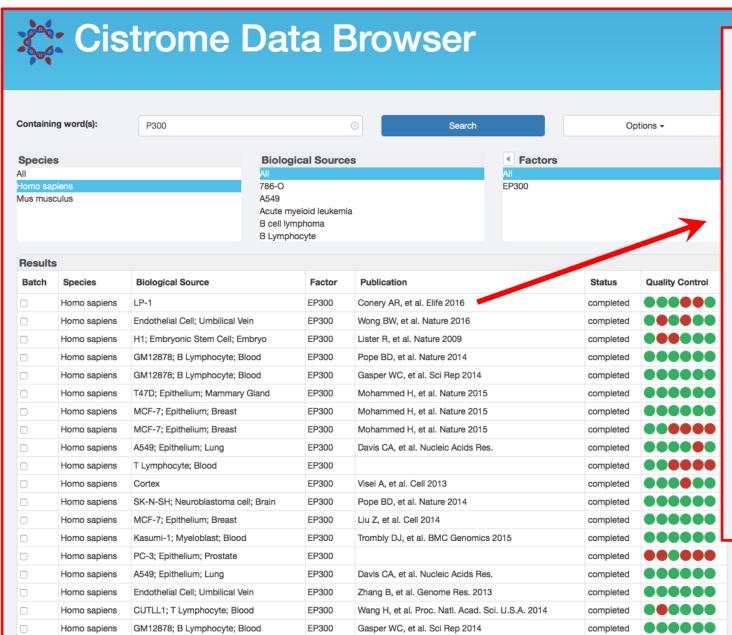
CD4+ CD25+ CD127- Treg\_Primary\_Cells/ CD4+ CD25- CD45RA+ Naive Primary\_Cells/

CD4+ CD25- CD45RO+ Memory Primary Cells/

CD3 Primary Cells/

#### Cistrome data browser

- An interface for accessing many ChIP-seq data sets.
   http://cistrome.org/db/
- All data have been re-processed using the same pipeline.
- 47000 experiments, about 50-50 from human and mouse
- Data from many smaller studies collected



EP300

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Gasper WC, et al. Sci Rep 2014

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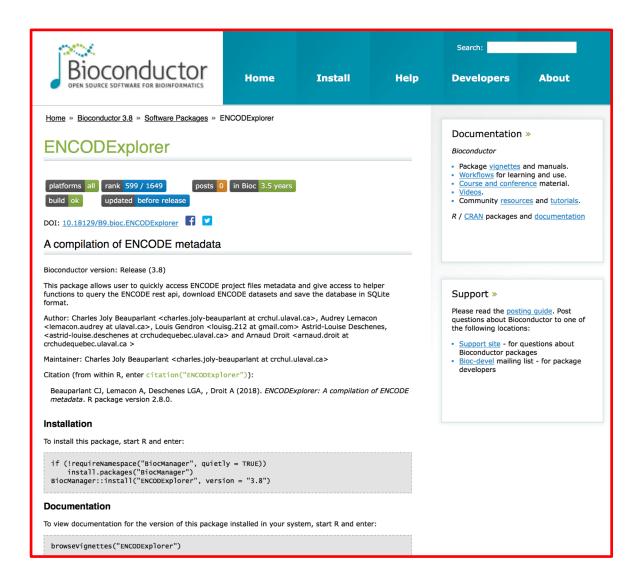
Homo sapiens

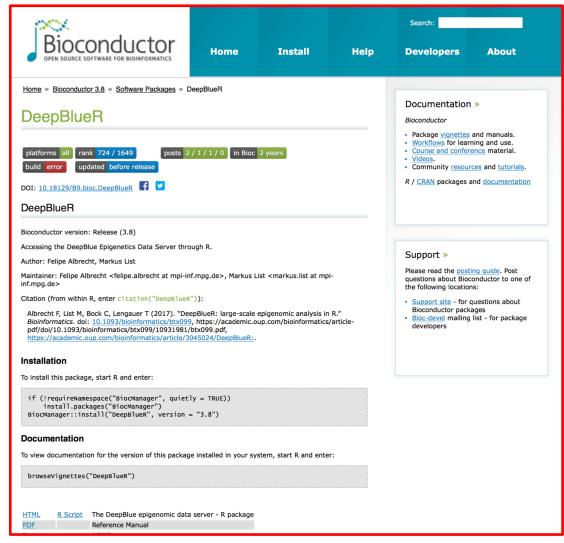
GM12878; B Lymphocyte; Blood

Inspector				
Title:				Quality Control
ID: GEO or ENCODE: GSM1847311 CistromeDB: 67841				Visualize
Species: Homo sapiens			WashU Browser	
Citation: Conery AR, et al. Bromodomain inhibition of the transcriptional coactivators CBP/EP300 as a therapeutic strategy to target the IRF4 network in multiple myeloma. Elife 2016 PMID: 26731516				UCSC Browser
Factor:	EP300			Download
Biological Source: Cell Line: LP-1			BED Peaks <del>√</del>	
Comment Selection				BIGWIG File▼
				Putative Targets
Tools				
QC reports		QC motifs	Get top putative targets	Check a putative target
qc			Sample	
Raw sequence median quality score			38	
% Reads uniquely mapped			87.9%	
PCR bottleneck coefficient (PBC)			99.7%	
Number of merged Total/Fold 10/Fold 20 peaks			3750 / 29 / 1	
Fraction of reads in peaks (FRIP)			0.4%	
% Peaks in promoter/exon/intron/intergenic			7.4% / 3.6% / 38.9% / 50.1%	
% Top 5k peaks overlapping with union DHS			86.1%	
% Top 5k peaks Phastcon Conservation Profiles			Accessor Productions	TOTAL AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE STATE ADMINISTRATION O

- Downloads:
  - Read coverage: bw
  - Peaks: bed

### R interfaces

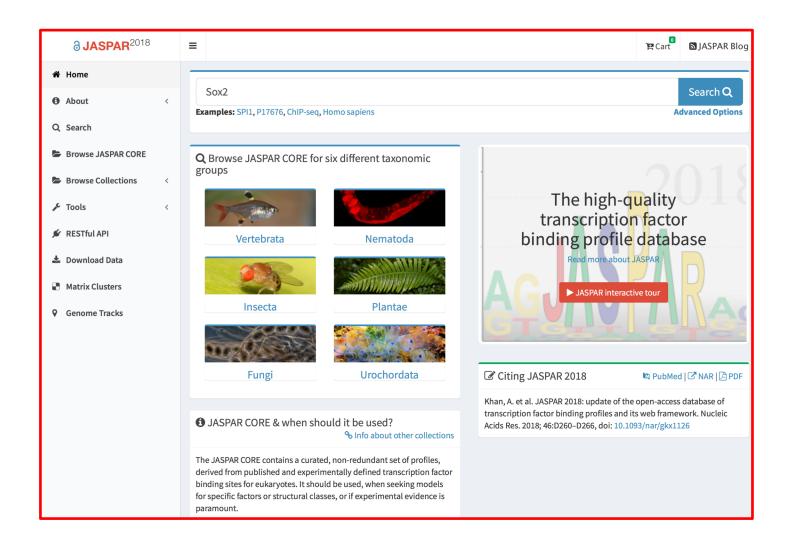


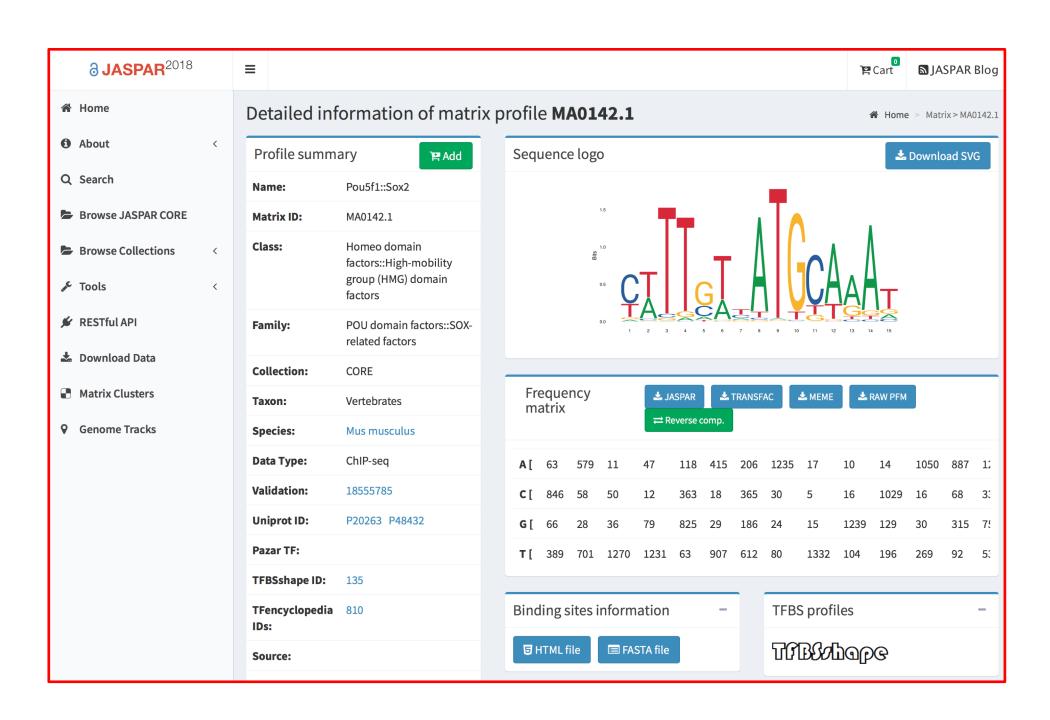


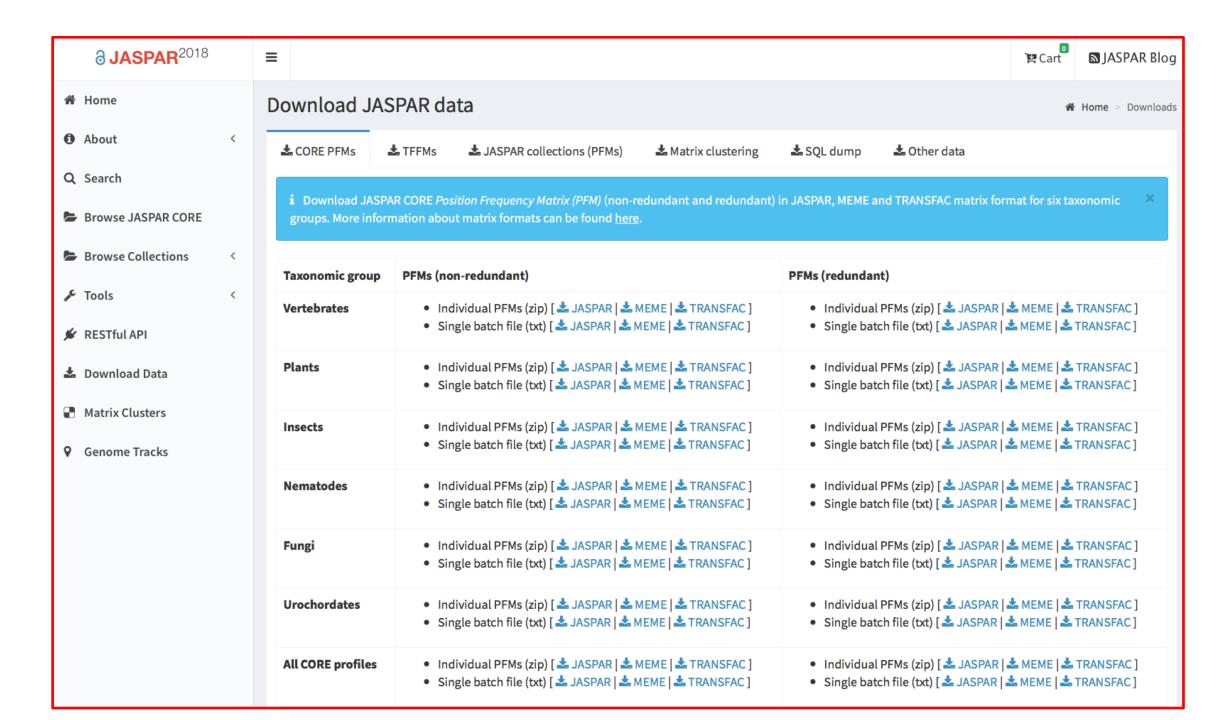
### Databases with TF binding site motifs

- JASPAR (<a href="http://jaspar.genereg.net">http://jaspar.genereg.net</a>). Good, curated, free, data base with around 1500 motifs from all kinds of species.
- Transfac (<a href="http://genexplain.com/transfac/">http://gene-regulation.com/pub/databases.html</a>). Good, curated, not free, data base with around 5000 motifs from all kinds of species.
  - Old version with 400 motifs is free for academic use.
- Other databases
  - ChIPBase <a href="http://rna.sysu.edu.cn/chipbase/">http://rna.sysu.edu.cn/chipbase/</a>
  - HOCOMOCO (human only) <a href="http://hocomoco11.autosome.ru">http://hocomoco11.autosome.ru</a>
  - footprintDB (combining several databases) <a href="http://floresta.eead.csic.es/footprintdb/index.php">http://floresta.eead.csic.es/footprintdb/index.php</a>

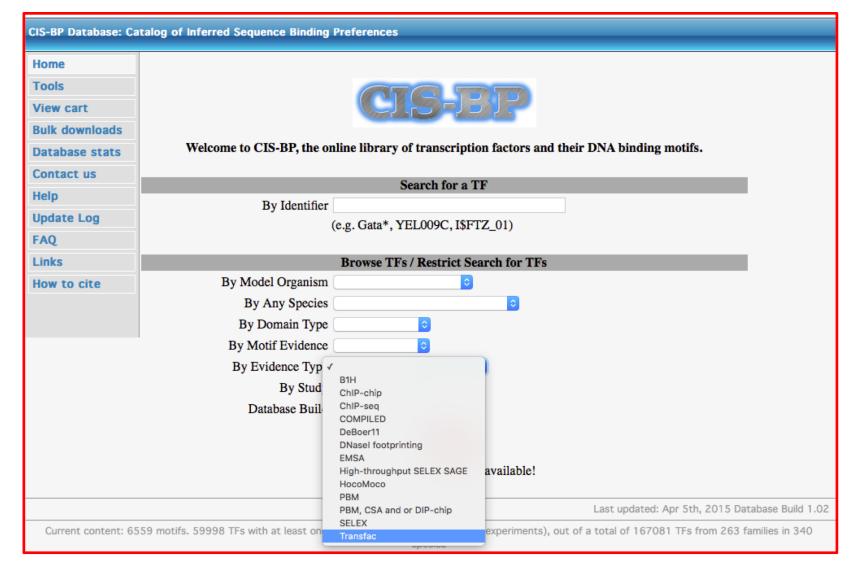
### The JASPAR database







### Downloading the free TRANSFAC database



http://cisbp.ccbr.utoronto.ca

## Todays exercise

- Search the ENCODE website, and download data
- Search the Cistrome website, and download data
- (Search JASPAR)