



## **Repository Submissions**

Introduction to Data Management Practices course NBIS DM Team

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## Why submit to a repository? 🔧 SciLifeLab

- Open Science & FAIR
- Reproducibility
- Trail of evidence
- 3rd party access
- Archival
- Publication of paper requires it







What data should be submitted?

- Raw data: straight from the instrument eg fastq, bam, cram
- Processed data: normalization, removal of outliers, expression measurements, statistics
- Metadata: minimum information to reproduce the data, sample information, precise protocols





- Domain specific:
  - Best choice long-term plan, typically free, maximum reach.
  - E.g. ENA, ArrayExpress, PRIDE
- General purpose:
  - Second best long-term plan, might cost (now or in future), good reach but less specific in metadata → more difficult for future users to judge if a dataset will be useful
  - E.g. Zenodo, Figshare, Dryad
- In house/institutional
  - For archive/backup purpose mainly, might cost, limited reach unless also published in a data catalogue



How find a domain specific repository?

- EBI wizard guide depending on data type
- <u>ELIXIR deposition databases</u> core resources with long-term data preservation and accessibility plans
- <u>FAIRsharing.org/databases</u> catalogue of many repositories, with possibility to filter on e.g. domain



ENA repository for (non-human) DNA & RNA sequences

- <u>Study</u>: groups together the submitted data
- <u>Sample</u>: information about the sequenced source material, provided via a metadata standard (checklist)



- <u>Experiment</u>: information about a sequencing experiment, including library and instrument details
- <u>Run</u>: data files containing sequence reads





- Interactive using browser
- <u>Webin-CLI</u> command-line submission interface using manifest file
- <u>Programmatic submission</u> XML document submitted using cURL

Test site: <u>https://wwwdev.ebi.ac.uk/ena/submit/webin/</u> Production site: <u>https://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena/submit/webin/</u>

**Note**: Test first when doing new submission, but it is restarted nightly  $\Rightarrow$  submissions will be gone next day





- ➤ There are different types of data e.g. raw, processed and metadata.
- Benefits of sharing data are several e.g. reproducibility purposes, follow the Open Science directive, meet requirement from publishers.
- If possible, use a domain-specific repository since it has maximum reach in the research community.
- In ENA, submissions are represented using a number of different metadata objects: Study, sample and raw reads.
- Submissions can be done via browser, command-line interface or programmatically.